Arlington Restaurant Composting

Warrant Article No. 56

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CIVIC ACTION PROJECT

1. Proposal

Proposal:

Pilot a 1-year program, available to Arlington restaurants situated along Massachusetts Avenue, that incentivizes food scrap diversion by subsidizing a set percentage of the monthly cost of curbside composting when serviced through select composting companies at a total cost of \$5,000 dollars to the Town of Arlington.

2a. Environmental Benefits

63 million tons of food waste annually in the US

Only 4% of food waste is currently composted

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

Waste Incineration

- Emits toxins and pollutants that harm local air quality
- Produces carbon dioxide and nitrous oxide, greenhouse gases (GHG)
- Food waste is composed of 70% water, reducing incineration efficiency
 - Increases operation costs, energy, and fuel
 - Increases GHG emissions

Composting:

- Breaks down into non-toxic components
 - Water, carbon dioxide, biomass
 - Global warming potential (GWP) of nitrous oxide is 300 times greater than carbon dioxide
- Advances Arlington's net-zero by 2050 action plan





Restaurants produce over 600 lb. of solid waste per week

90% of restaurant waste is compostable

Black Earth Compost and Green Restaurant Association

Efficiency of Restaurant Composting

- Large environmental impact due to the high volume of food waste we could divert
- Restaurants are concentrated along Massachusetts
 Ave.
 - decreases fuel costs and emissions
- Effectively spreads awareness to restaurant employees and customers

2b. Restaurant Benefits

Increased Business

60% of households prefer dining at zero-waste restaurants

- Increases the number of Arlington residents at local restaurants
- Attracts business from neighboring towns

Simplot Foods

Financial Incentive



Quotes courtesy of Black Earth Composting and Waste Management



 After a 10% subsidy, composting costs equate trash pick-up costs

 Restaurant costs do not increase

2c. Town Benefits

Rodent Control

- Compost bins do not attract rodents at a higher rate than dumpsters or trash bins
- Bins designed with rodent prevention in mind
 - Extra thick plastic, locking lids
 - Washable/easy to clean
 - Effectively traps odor



City of Cambridge Public Works and Black Earth Compost

3. Impact

Total Number of Restaurants Engaged

Total Cost to the Town of Arlington vs. # of Subsidized Restaurants

Quote courtesy of Black Earth Compost

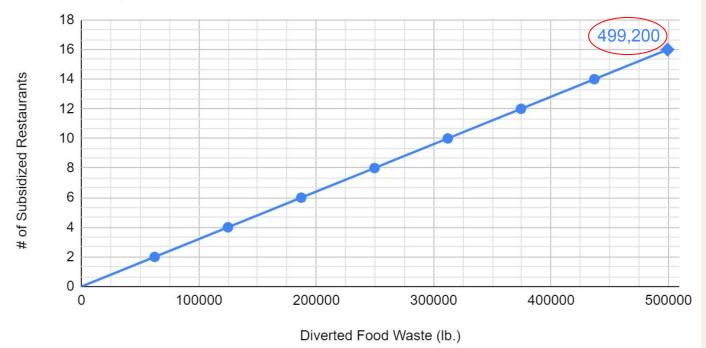


• \$4,992 subsidizes approx. **16** restaurants

Amount of Food Waste Diverted

of Subsidized Restaurants vs. Diverted Food Waste (lb.)

Quote courtesy of Black Earth Compost



Approx.
 499,200 lb. of food waste diverted over a 1-year period

• \$1 = 100 lb. of diverted food waste!

Thank you!

Please consider voting "yes" on warrant article No. 56